## Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

For: Charles and Amanda Fuller (for Erin)



Presented By:
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Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

## Comparison Analysis of Cash Flow and Plan Assets

## Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

## Preface

## Parents

The two advantages of parents utilizing a Roth IRA instead of an IRA are 1) tax free distributions from plan values and 2) the absence of government-directed required minimum distributions. There is one tax disadvantage -- contributions to a Roth are not deductible. If an IRA is currently in force, it can be converted to a Roth, but only with payment of income taxes on the converted amount, a condition that causes some to avoid such conversions.

## Children

An extraordinary third advantage of the Roth goes to the children who inherit it. An inherited IRA and an inherited Roth IRA are both subject to required minimum distributions; however, distributions from an inherited Roth are tax free producing significantly higher cash flow for the heirs.

## Inherited IRA

Current Age: 65
Distributions Begin at Age: 65
Values When Distributions Begin: \$1,408,698

## Conclusion

Due to the Roth's absence of required minimum distributions for the parents, the inherited Roth IRA will typically have a greater beginning account value than an inherited IRA. This, coupled with tax free distributions from the inherited Roth, can produce a major difference in wealth for heirs. From an inter-generational perspective, a Roth for the parents transformed into an inherited Roth for the children is a winner by a substantial margin for all participants.

Below is a summary of the distribution results from this analysis.

Inherited Roth IRA
Current Age: 65
Distributions Begin at Age: 65
Values When Distributions Begin: \$14,974,465
\$30,964,102
Before Tax
Cumulative
Distributions (age 65-85)
\$30,964,102
After Tax Cumulative Distributions (age 65-85)

Year End
Plan
Assets
(age 85)

## Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

Comparison Analysis of Cash Flow and Plan Assets

| Beneficiary's | Plan |
| :---: | ---: |
| Income Tax Bracket | Yield |
| $35.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ |

Yield
7.00\%
35.00\%
7.00\%

| Year |  | Inherited IRA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Age | (1) <br> Beginning of Year Balance in Plan Assets | $(2)^{*}$ <br> Before Tax <br> IRS <br> Required <br> Minimum <br> Distribution | (3) <br> Before Tax Scheduled Distribution | (4) <br> After Tax Scheduled Distribution | (5) <br> Year End Plan Assets |
| 1 | 65 | 1,408,698 | 69,738 | 69,738 | 45,330 | -1,432,687 |
| 2 | 66 | 1,432,687 | 74,619 | 74,619 | 48,502 | -1,453,133 |
| 3 | 67 | 1,453,133 | 79,842 | 79,842 | 51,897 | -1,469,421 |
| 4 | 68 | 1,469,421 | 85,431 | 85,431 | 55,530 | -1,480,870 |
| 5 | 69 | 1,480,870 | 91,412 | 91,412 | 59,418 | -1,486,720 |
| 6 | 70 | 1,486,720 | 97,811 | 97,811 | 63,577 | \| 1,486,132 |
| 7 | 71 | 1,486,132 | 104,657 | 104,657 | 68,027 | -1,478,179 |
| 8 | 72 | 1,478,179 | 111,983 | 111,983 | 72,789 | -1,461,829 |
| 9 | 73 | 1,461,829 | 119,822 | 119,822 | 77,884 | -1,435,948 |
| 10 | 74 | 1,435,948 | 128,210 | 128,210 | 83,337 | -1,399,279 |
| 11 | 75 | 1,399,279 | 137,184 | 137,184 | 89,170 | -1,350,442 |
| 12 | 76 | 1,350,442 | 146,787 | 146,787 | 95,412 | -1,287,911 |
| 13 | 77 | 1,287,911 | 157,062 | 157,062 | 102,090 | -1,210,008 |
| 14 | 78 | 1,210,008 | 168,057 | 168,057 | 109,237 | \| 1,114,888 |
| 15 | 79 | 1,114,888 | 179,821 | 179,821 | 116,884 | \| 1,000,522 |
| 16 | 80 | 1,000,522 | 192,408 | 192,408 | 125,065 | 864,682 |
| 17 | 81 | 864,682 | 205,877 | 205,877 | 133,820 | 704,921 |
| 18 | 82 | 704,921 | 220,288 | 220,288 | 143,187 | 518,557 |
| 19 | 83 | 518,557 | 235,708 | 235,708 | 153,210 | 302,649 |
| 20 | 84 | 302,649 | 252,207 | 252,207 | 163,935 | 53,973 |
| 21 | 85 | 53,973 | 53,973 | 53,973 | 35,082 | 0 |

$$
\overline{2,912,897} \frac{}{2,912,897} \frac{1,893,383}{}
$$

| Inherited Roth IRA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (6) <br> Beginning of Year Balance in Plan Assets | (7)* <br> Before Tax IRS <br> Required Minimum Distribution | (8) <br> Before Tax Scheduled Distribution | (9)** <br> After Tax Scheduled Distribution | (10) <br> Year End Plan Assets |
| 14,974,465 | 741,310 | 741,310 | 741,310 | 15,229,476 |
| 15,229,476 | 793,202 | 793,202 | 793,202 | 15,446,813 |
| 15,446,813 | 848,726 | 848,726 | 848,726 | 15,619,953 |
| 15,619,953 | 908,137 | 908,137 | 908,137 | 15,741,643 |
| 15,741,643 | 971,706 | 971,706 | 971,706 | 15,803,833 |
| 15,803,833 | 1,039,726 | 1,039,726 | 1,039,726 | 15,797,594 |
| 15,797,594 | 1,112,507 | 1,112,507 | 1,112,507 | 15,713,043 |
| 15,713,043 | 1,190,382 | 1,190,382 | 1,190,382 | 15,539,248 |
| 15,539,248 | 1,273,709 | 1,273,709 | 1,273,709 | 15,264,126 |
| 15,264,126 | 1,362,868 | 1,362,868 | 1,362,868 | 14,874,347 |
| 14,874,347 | 1,458,269 | 1,458,269 | 1,458,269 | 14,355,203 |
| 14,355,203 | 1,560,348 | 1,560,348 | 1,560,348 | 13,690,495 |
| 13,690,495 | 1,669,573 | 1,669,573 | 1,669,573 | 12,862,386 |
| 12,862,386 | 1,786,443 | 1,786,443 | 1,786,443 | 11,851,259 |
| 11,851,259 | 1,911,493 | 1,911,493 | 1,911,493 | 10,635,550 |
| 10,635,550 | 2,045,298 | 2,045,298 | 2,045,298 | 9,191,570 |
| 9,191,570 | 2,188,469 | 2,188,469 | 2,188,469 | 7,493,318 |
| 7,493,318 | 2,341,662 | 2,341,662 | 2,341,662 | 5,512,272 |
| 5,512,272 | 2,505,578 | 2,505,578 | 2,505,578 | 3,217,162 |
| 3,217,162 | 2,680,968 | 2,680,968 | 2,680,968 | - 573,728 |
| 573,728 | 573,728 | 573,728 | 573,728 | 0 |

$\overline{30,964,102} \overline{30,964,102} \quad \overline{30,964,102}$

[^0]*Columns (2) and (7) are estimates of required minimum distributions based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

21 Year Summary

|  | Inherited <br> IRA |  | Inherited <br> Roth IRA |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plan Assets | 0 |  |  |
| Cum. After Tax Distributions | $1,893,383$ |  | $30,964,102$ |

## Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

Comparison Analysis

## Inherited IRA

Cumulative Distributions (After Tax)



## Inherited Roth IRA

## Cumulative Distributions

 (After Tax)Plan Assets


Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

## Inherited IRA

## Inherited IRA

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## Preface

An inherited IRA is an asset accumulation and distribution program that has been granted special tax consideration. It has the following characteristics:

## Additional Contributions

There is no provision for additional contributions.

## Tax Free Growth

As values grow, earnings are not subject to income tax.

## Taxable Distributions

Distributions in excess of any cost basis are subject
to income tax, however, a deduction is allowed for any estate tax attributable to the income which accrued prior to the owner's death.

## Required Minimum Distributions

There are required minimum distributions from such plans based on age(s) of participants and IRS formulas.

As a result of its powerful tax free growth component, an IRA is a valuable financial instrument to inherit. The accompanying material should be helpful to you in analyzing the value of such a plan.


## Inherited IRA

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## Distribution

|  |  | Curre 1,40 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nt Value } \\ & 8,698 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Plan } \\ & \text { Yield } \\ & 7.00 \% \end{aligned}$ | Beneficiary's Income Tax Bracket 35.00\% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Age | (1) <br> Beginning of Year Balance in Plan Assets | (2) <br> Before Tax <br> IRS <br> Required <br> Minimum <br> Distribution* | (3) <br> Before Tax Scheduled Distribution | (4) <br> Taxable Portion of Scheduled Distribution Column (3) | (5) <br> Income Tax Owed | (6) <br> After Tax Income from Scheduled Distribution (3) - (5) | (7) <br> Year End Plan Assets |
| 1 | 65 | 1,408,698 | 69,738 | 69,738 | 69,738 | 24,408 | 45,330 | 1,432,687 |
| 2 | 66 | 1,432,687 | 74,619 | 74,619 | 74,619 | 26,117 | 48,502 | 1,453,133 |
| 3 | 67 | 1,453,133 | 79,842 | 79,842 | 79,842 | 27,945 | 51,897 | 1,469,421 |
| 4 | 68 | 1,469,421 | 85,431 | 85,431 | 85,431 | 29,901 | 55,530 | 1,480,870 |
| 5 | 69 | 1,480,870 | 91,412 | 91,412 | 91,412 | 31,994 | 59,418 | 1,486,720 |
| 6 | 70 | 1,486,720 | 97,811 | 97,811 | 97,811 | 34,234 | 63,577 | 1,486,132 |
| 7 | 71 | 1,486,132 | 104,657 | 104,657 | 104,657 | 36,630 | 68,027 | 1,478,179 |
| 8 | 72 | 1,478,179 | 111,983 | 111,983 | 111,983 | 39,194 | 72,789 | 1,461,829 |
| 9 | 73 | 1,461,829 | 119,822 | 119,822 | 119,822 | 41,938 | 77,884 | 1,435,948 |
| 10 | 74 | 1,435,948 | 128,210 | 128,210 | 128,210 | 44,874 | 83,337 | 1,399,279 |
| 11 | 75 | 1,399,279 | 137,184 | 137,184 | 137,184 | 48,014 | 89,170 | 1,350,442 |
| 12 | 76 | 1,350,442 | 146,787 | 146,787 | 146,787 | 51,375 | 95,412 | 1,287,911 |
| 13 | 77 | 1,287,911 | 157,062 | 157,062 | 157,062 | 54,972 | 102,090 | 1,210,008 |
| 14 | 78 | 1,210,008 | 168,057 | 168,057 | 168,057 | 58,820 | 109,237 | 1,114,888 |
| 15 | 79 | 1,114,888 | 179,821 | 179,821 | 179,821 | 62,937 | 116,884 | 1,000,522 |
| 16 | 80 | 1,000,522 | 192,408 | 192,408 | 192,408 | 67,343 | 125,065 | 864,682 |
| 17 | 81 | 864,682 | 205,877 | 205,877 | 205,877 | 72,057 | 133,820 | 704,921 |
| 18 | 82 | 704,921 | 220,288 | 220,288 | 220,288 | 77,101 | 143,187 | 518,557 |
| 19 | 83 | 518,557 | 235,708 | 235,708 | 235,708 | 82,498 | 153,210 | 302,649 |
| 20 | 84 | 302,649 | 252,207 | 252,207 | 252,207 | 88,272 | 163,935 | 53,973 |
| 21 | 85 | 53,973 | 53,973 | 53,973 | 53,973 | 18,890 | 35,082 | 0 |


| $2,912,897$ | $\overline{2,912,897} \overline{2,912,897} \overline{1,019,514} \overline{1,893,383}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Inherited IRA Plan assets were assumed inherited with a value of $\$ 1,408,698$.
*Column (2) projects an estimate of the required minimum distribution based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

## Inherited IRA

## Distribution

Plan Assets
(Before Tax)


Cumulative Distributions
(Before Tax)

## Cumulative Distributions

(After Tax)



Inherited IRA vs. Inherited Roth IRA

## Inherited Roth IRA

## Inherited Roth IRA

Presented By: [Licensed user's name appears here]

## Preface

An inherited Roth IRA is an asset accumulation and distribution program that has been granted special tax consideration. It has the following characteristics:

## Additional Contributions

There is no provision for additional contributions.

## Tax Free Growth

As values grow, earnings are not subject to income tax.

## Required Minimum Distributions

There are required minimum distributions from such plans based on age(s) of participants and IRS formulas.

As a result of the dynamic combination of tax free growth and tax free distributions, an inherited Roth IRA is an extraordinary financial instrument. The accompanying material should be helpful to you in analyzing the value of such a plan.

## Tax Free Distributions

Distributions are income tax free.


## Inherited Roth IRA

## Distribution

|  |  | Current Value 14,974,465 |  | Plan <br> Yield <br> 7.00\% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Age | (1) <br> Beginning of Year Balance in Plan Assets | (2) <br> Before Tax <br> IRS <br> Required <br> Minimum <br> Distribution* | (3) <br> Before Tax Scheduled Distribution | (4) <br> After Tax Income from Scheduled Distribution | (5) <br> Year End Plan Assets |
| 1 | 65 | 14,974,465 | 741,310 | 741,310 | 741,310 | 15,229,476 |
| 2 | 66 | 15,229,476 | 793,202 | 793,202 | 793,202 | 15,446,813 |
| 3 | 67 | 15,446,813 | 848,726 | 848,726 | 848,726 | 15,619,953 |
| 4 | 68 | 15,619,953 | 908,137 | 908,137 | 908,137 | 15,741,643 |
| 5 | 69 | 15,741,643 | 971,706 | 971,706 | 971,706 | 15,803,833 |
| 6 | 70 | 15,803,833 | 1,039,726 | 1,039,726 | 1,039,726 | 15,797,594 |
| 7 | 71 | 15,797,594 | 1,112,507 | 1,112,507 | 1,112,507 | 15,713,043 |
| 8 | 72 | 15,713,043 | 1,190,382 | 1,190,382 | 1,190,382 | 15,539,248 |
| 9 | 73 | 15,539,248 | 1,273,709 | 1,273,709 | 1,273,709 | 15,264,126 |
| 10 | 74 | 15,264,126 | 1,362,868 | 1,362,868 | 1,362,868 | 14,874,347 |
| 11 | 75 | 14,874,347 | 1,458,269 | 1,458,269 | 1,458,269 | 14,355,203 |
| 12 | 76 | 14,355,203 | 1,560,348 | 1,560,348 | 1,560,348 | 13,690,495 |
| 13 | 77 | 13,690,495 | 1,669,573 | 1,669,573 | 1,669,573 | 12,862,386 |
| 14 | 78 | 12,862,386 | 1,786,443 | 1,786,443 | 1,786,443 | 11,851,259 |
| 15 | 79 | 11,851,259 | 1,911,493 | 1,911,493 | 1,911,493 | 10,635,550 |
| 16 | 80 | 10,635,550 | 2,045,298 | 2,045,298 | 2,045,298 | 9,191,570 |
| 17 | 81 | 9,191,570 | 2,188,469 | 2,188,469 | 2,188,469 | 7,493,318 |
| 18 | 82 | 7,493,318 | 2,341,662 | 2,341,662 | 2,341,662 | 5,512,272 |
| 19 | 83 | 5,512,272 | 2,505,578 | 2,505,578 | 2,505,578 | 3,217,162 |
| 20 | 84 | 3,217,162 | 2,680,968 | 2,680,968 | 2,680,968 | 573,728 |
| 21 | 85 | 573,728 | 573,728 | 573,728 | 573,728 | 0 |

[^1]*Column (2) projects an estimate of the required minimum distribution based on asset value and beneficiary's life expectancy (reduced by one each year thereafter).

Plan results are hypothetical only. Actual results will vary due to changes in contributions and withdrawals, income tax brackets, and investment performance.

## Inherited Roth IRA

Distribution

Plan Assets
(Before Tax)


Cumulative Distributions
(Before Tax)

## Cumulative Distributions

(After Tax)




[^0]:    **Beneficiary's income tax bracket is irrelevant with this Roth IRA.

[^1]:    $30,964,102 \quad 30,964,102 \quad 30,964,102$

